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64 (i) Σ (ii) Σ (iii) Σ (iv) Σ (v) Σ (vi) Λ (vii) Σ (viii) Λ
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65 (i) Σ (ii) Σ (iii) Λ (iv) Σ (v) Σ (vi) Σ (vii) Σ (viii) Λ
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66 (i) Príma $x \neq 0$ kai $|x| \neq 2 \Leftrightarrow x \neq 2$ kai $x \neq -2$.
 $\alpha p a \tau o (\gamma)$

(ii) $|a-B| + |g| = 0 \Leftrightarrow a=B$ kai $g=0$ $\alpha p a \tau o (B)$

(iii) $|2-x| - x = |x+2| \quad (\Rightarrow 2-x-x=x+2 \Leftrightarrow 3x=0 \Leftrightarrow x=0)$

$x \leq 2 \Leftrightarrow 2-x \geq 0$ kai $-2 \leq x \Leftrightarrow x+2 \geq 0$ $\alpha p a \tau o (\gamma)$

(iv) $\tau o (a)$

(v) $|a+B| + |a-B| = \begin{cases} a > B > 0 & \\ > 0 & \\ > 0 & \end{cases} \quad a-B > 0$

$= a + a - B = 2a \quad \alpha p a \tau o (a)$

(vi) $1 \leq x \leq 5 \Leftrightarrow 1-3 \leq x-3 \leq 5-3 \Leftrightarrow -2 \leq x-3 \leq 2$
 $\Leftrightarrow |x-3| \leq 2 \quad \alpha p a \tau o (B)$

(vii) $|x-2| = -|2x-4| = -(2x-4) = x-2 \Leftrightarrow -2x+4 = x-2$
 $\Leftrightarrow 3x = 6 \quad (\Rightarrow x=2)$

$\therefore -2x+4 = -(x-2) \Leftrightarrow 2x-4 = x-2 \Leftrightarrow x=2 \quad \alpha p a \tau o (B)$

$$(viii) d(x, 4) \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow |x-4| \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow \textcircled{x=4} \quad \text{dpa zu } (a) \quad (2)$$

$$(ix) (a-1)|x| = 1 \Leftrightarrow |x| = \frac{1}{a-1} \quad \text{pda } \textcircled{a \neq 1}$$

$$\text{pda } \frac{1}{a-1} \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow a-1 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow a \geq 1 \quad \text{dpa zu } a \neq 1$$

$$(x) A = \frac{|x|}{x} - 1 = \frac{x}{x} - 1 = 0 \quad \text{dpa zu } (a)$$

$$67 \bullet d(x, -1) < 2 \quad \text{dpa } |x+1| < 2 \Leftrightarrow -2 < x+1 < 2$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -3 < x < 1, \quad x \in (-3, 1)$$

$$\bullet d(x, 2) \geq 3 \Leftrightarrow |x-2| \geq 3 \Leftrightarrow x-2 \geq 3 \Leftrightarrow x \geq 5 \quad \text{dpa zu } x \leq 0$$

$$\bullet -1 < x < 5 \Leftrightarrow -1-2 < x-2 < 5-2 \Leftrightarrow -3 < x-2 < 3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow |x-2| < 3$$

$$68 \quad y < 2 \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ | \quad | \quad \oplus \quad | \quad | \end{array} \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad \text{dpa } y-2 < 0$$

$$y-3 < 0$$

$$y-4 < 0$$

$$\text{dpa } A = -y+3 - 2(-y+2) - y+4 \Leftrightarrow A = -y+3 + 2y - 4 - y+4$$

$$\Leftrightarrow A = 3$$

$$69 \quad a+b > 0 \quad \text{dpa } a>0 \text{ und } b>0 \quad a-b > 0$$

$$A = a - b + 2(a+b) = a - b + 2a + 2b = 3a + b$$

$$70 \quad A = |2a-B| + |B-a| + |3y-4B|$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} a > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2a > 0 \\ B > 0 \Leftrightarrow 0 > -B \end{array} \right\} +1 2a+B > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2a-B > -2B$$

$$2a > 2B \Leftrightarrow 2a-B > B > 0, \quad a > B \Leftrightarrow B-a < 0$$

$$B > y \Leftrightarrow 4B > 4y \Leftrightarrow y > 3y-4B \Leftrightarrow y > 0 > 3y-4B$$

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$$\text{Ap a } A = 2a - B - B + a - 3y + 4B = 3a + 2B - 3y$$

$$B = \begin{cases} \frac{|x-1|}{x-1}, & x \neq 1 \\ 0, & x=1 \end{cases}$$

$$\bullet \text{Av } x-1 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > 1 \text{ tot } B = 1$$

$$\bullet \text{Av } x-1 < 0 \Leftrightarrow x < 1 \text{ tot } B = -1$$

$$F = |x+2| + x$$

$$\bullet \text{Av } x+2 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x \geq -2$$

$$F = x+2+x \Leftrightarrow F = 2(x+1) \text{ d.h. } F = \begin{cases} 2(x+1), & x \geq -2 \\ -2, & x < -2 \end{cases}$$

$$\bullet \text{Av } x+2 < 0 \Leftrightarrow x < -2$$

$$F = -x-2+x \Leftrightarrow F = -2$$

$$\Delta = \left| |a| + |B| - |a+B| \right| = \left| |a| - a \right| + \left| B + |B| \right| + |a+B| - a + B.$$

$\geq 0 \quad \geq 0 \quad \geq 0$

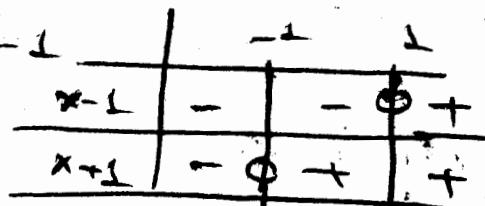
$$\text{W.W.P. } |a+B| \leq |a| + |B| \Leftrightarrow |a| + |B| - |a+B| \geq 0$$

$$|a| \geq a \Leftrightarrow |a| - a \geq 0, |B| \geq -B \Leftrightarrow |B| + B \geq 0$$

~~$$\text{d.h. } \Delta = |a| + |B| - |a+B| - |a| + a + B - |B| + |a+B| - a + B$$~~

$$\Rightarrow \Delta = 0$$

$$E = |x-1| + |x+1| \quad x=-1, x=1$$



$$\bullet \text{Av } x < -1$$

$$E = -x+1+x+1 \Leftrightarrow E = 2$$

$$\bullet \text{Av } -1 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$E = -x+1+x+1 \Leftrightarrow E = 2$$

$$\bullet \text{Av } x > 1$$

$$E = x-1+x+1 \Leftrightarrow E = 2x$$

$$E = \begin{cases} 2, & x \in (-\infty, -1) \cup [1, \infty) \\ 2x, & x \in (1, \infty) \end{cases}$$

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$$A = |x-1| - 2|3-x| + 3|2-x|, \quad 1 < x < 2$$

$$x=1, \quad x=3, \quad x=2$$

In 70 $1 < x < 2$ ist aus:

$$A = x-1 - 2(3-x) + 3(2-x)$$

x	$-\infty$	1	2	3	∞
$x-1$	-	+	+	+	+
$2-x$	+	+	0	-	-
$3-x$	+	+	+	0	-

$$\Leftrightarrow A = \cancel{x-1} - \cancel{6} + \cancel{2x} + \cancel{6} - \cancel{2x} \Leftrightarrow A = -1$$

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$$A = \frac{|x|^7 - |x|^8}{|x|^5 - |x|^6} = \frac{|x|^7 (1 - |x|)}{|x|^5 (1 - |x|)} = |x|^2 = x^2$$

$$B = \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 5|x| + 6} = \frac{|x|^2 - 4}{|x|^2 - 5|x| + 6}$$

$$\Delta = 25 - 24 = 1$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{1}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(|x|-2)(|x|+2)}{(|x|-2)(|x|-3)} = \frac{|x|+2}{|x|-3}$$

$$\bullet \text{ für } x > 0 \quad \text{dann } B = \frac{x+2}{x-3}$$

$$B = \begin{cases} \frac{x+2}{x-3}, & x > 0 \\ \frac{x-2}{x+3}, & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

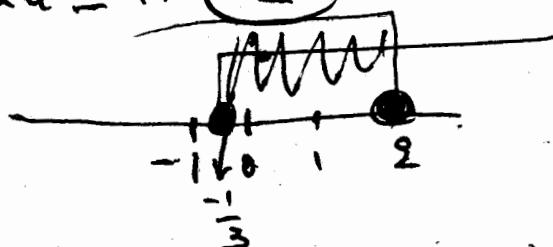
$$\bullet \text{ für } x \leq 0 \quad \text{dann } B = \frac{-x+2}{-x-3} = \frac{x-2}{x+3}$$

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$$|2a-4| = -2a+4 \quad \text{falls } 3a+1 \leq 0$$

$$2a-4 \leq 0 \quad \text{falls } 3a+1 > 0$$

$$\text{Falls } 2a \leq 4 \Leftrightarrow a \leq 2 \quad \text{falls } 3a > -1 \Leftrightarrow a > -\frac{1}{3}$$



$$a=0 \quad \text{und} \quad a=1 \quad \text{und} \quad a=2$$

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$$|2a - 3B| = 3B - 2a \text{ dpa } 2a - 3B \leq 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2a \leq 3B \Leftrightarrow a \leq \frac{3B}{2}$$

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$$x \cdot y \neq 0 \text{ kai } |xy| = y|x| \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{y|x|}{|y|} \text{ kai } |x| = \frac{|x|}{|y|}$$

Για να είναι ορθόνομη η ζεύγη πρέπει $|x+y| = |x| + |y|$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left| \frac{y|x|}{|y|} + y \right| = \left| \frac{|x|y}{|y|} \right| + |y|$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left| \frac{y|x|}{y} + y \right|^2 = \left(\left| \frac{|x|y}{|y|} \right| + |y| \right)^2$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{x^2|x|^2}{y^2} + y^2 + 2 \frac{y|x|}{y} \cdot y = \frac{x^2|y|^2}{|y|^2} + |y|^2 + 2 \frac{|x|y}{|y|} \cdot |y|$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \cancel{x^2 + y^2} + 2|x| \cdot y = \cancel{x^2 + y^2} + 2|x| \cdot |y| \Leftrightarrow |x| \cdot y = |x| \cdot |y|$$

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$$B|a| - a|B| = B|B| - a|a| \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Leftrightarrow (B|a| - a|B|)^2 &= (B|B| - a|a|)^2 \Leftrightarrow B^2|a|^2 + a^2|B|^2 - 2aB|a||B| \\ &= B^2|B|^2 + a^2|a|^2 - 2aB|a||B| \end{aligned}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow B^2a^2 + a^2B^2 = B^2 \cdot B^2 + a^2 \cdot a^2$$

$$\Leftrightarrow B^4 + a^4 - 2a^2B^2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow (a^2 - B^2)^2 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a^2 = B^2 \Leftrightarrow |a|^2 = |B|^2 \Leftrightarrow |a| = |B| \vee |a| = -|B|$$

$$|a| = |B| \Leftrightarrow a = B \vee a = -B$$

$$|a| = -|B| \Leftrightarrow a = -B \vee a = -(-B) \Leftrightarrow a = B$$

$$\text{dpa } |a| = |B|$$

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$$\left| \frac{a+4}{a+1} \right| = 2 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) \quad \frac{|a+4|}{|a+1|} = 2$$

$$(\Leftrightarrow) |a+4| = 2|a+1| \quad (\Leftrightarrow) |a+4|^2 = 4|a+1|^2$$

$$(\Leftrightarrow) (a+4)^2 = 4(a+1)^2 \quad (\Rightarrow) a^2 + 8a + 16 = 4a^2 + 8a + 4$$

$$(\Leftrightarrow) 3a^2 = 12 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) a^2 = 4 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) |a|^2 = 4$$

$$(\Leftrightarrow) \boxed{|a| = 2}$$

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$$\frac{3x}{|x|} + \frac{1-x}{|x-1|} + 4 \frac{x+2}{|x+2|} \leq 8$$

x	-2	0	1
x	-	-	+
$x-1$	-	-	-
$x+2$	-	+	+

• $\Gamma_1 a \quad x < -2$

$$\frac{3x}{-x} + \frac{1-x}{1-x} + 4 \frac{x+2}{-(x+2)} \leq 8 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) -3 + 1 - 4 \leq 8 \\ (\Leftrightarrow) -6 \leq 8 \quad (\text{no solution})$$

• $\Gamma_2 a \quad -2 \leq x \leq 0$

$$\frac{3x}{-x} + \frac{1-x}{1-x} + 4 \frac{x+2}{x+2} \leq 8 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) -3 + 1 + 4 \leq 8 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) 2 \leq 8 \quad (\text{no solution})$$

$$\frac{3x}{x} + \frac{1-x}{1-x} + 4 \frac{x+2}{x+2} \leq 8 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) 3 + 1 + 4 \leq 8 \quad (\text{no solution}) \\ (\Leftrightarrow) 8 \leq 8$$

• $\Gamma_3 a \quad x > 1$

$$\frac{3x}{x} + \frac{1-x}{-(1-x)} + 4 \frac{x+2}{x+2} \leq 8 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) 3 - 1 + 4 \leq 8 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) 6 \leq 8 \quad (\text{no solution})$$

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$$|x| \leq 2, |y| \leq 3$$

$$(a) |2x+3y| \leq |2x| + |3y| = 2|x| + 3|y|$$

$$(\Leftrightarrow) |2x+3y| \leq 2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 3 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) |2x+3y| \leq 13$$

$$(B) |3x+y-1| \leq |3x| + |y| + |-1| = 3|x| + |y| + 1$$

$$(\Leftrightarrow) |3x+y-1| \leq 3 \cdot 2 + 3 + 1 \quad (\Leftrightarrow) |3x+y-1| \leq 10$$

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$$80 \quad |x| \leq 2$$

$$(a) |x^2 + 2x| \leq 8$$

$$|x^2 + 2x| = |x(x+2)| = |x||x+2|$$

$$|x| \leq 2 \text{ and } |x+2| \leq |x| + |2| = 2+2 \Leftrightarrow |x+2| \leq 4$$

$$\text{Also } |x^2 + 2x| \leq 2 \cdot 4 \Leftrightarrow |x^2 + 2x| \leq 8$$

$$(b) |x^2 - 16| \leq 36 \Leftrightarrow |(x-4)(x+4)| \leq 36$$

$$|x^2 - 16| = |x-4||x+4| \quad (1)$$

$$|x+(-4)| \leq |x| + |-4| \leq 2+4 \Leftrightarrow |x-4| \leq 6$$

$$|x+4| \leq |x| + |4| \leq 2+4 \Leftrightarrow |x+4| \leq 6$$

$$\text{Also from (1) given } |x^2 - 16| \leq 6 \cdot 6 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{|x^2 - 16| \leq 36}$$

$$81 \quad \frac{|a|}{|a+B|} + \frac{|B|}{|a-B|} \geq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow |a||a-B| + |B||a+B| \geq |a+B||a-B|$$

$$\Rightarrow |a^2 - aB| + |B^2 + aB| \geq |(a+B)(a-B)|$$

$$\Rightarrow |a^2 - B^2| \leq |a^2 - aB| + |B^2 + aB|$$

$$\Rightarrow |(|a|^2 - |B|^2)| \leq |a^2 - aB| + |B^2 + aB|$$

From property 2

$$|a^2 - aB + B^2 + aB| \leq |a^2 - aB| + |B^2 + aB|$$

$$\Rightarrow |a^2 + B^2| \leq |a^2 - aB| + |B^2 + aB| \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Also } (1), (2) \quad |(|a|^2 - |B|^2)| \leq |a^2 + B^2| / 2$$

$$\text{Also (1), (2)} \quad |(|a|^2 - |B|^2)| \leq |a^2 - aB| + |B^2 + aB|$$